



Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine

LAW

Curriculum for comprehensive schools (Profile level)

Grades 10-11

Standard level

CONTENT OF THE CURRICULUM

GRADE 10

Unit 1: FOUNDATIONS OF STATE AND LAW THEORY
Content of the study material
Introduction
The concept, purpose, objectives and structure of the subject «Legal Studies». Support for the course (curriculum, textbook, legal acts). Specific features of work in the classes and at home.
Chapter 1: The State
Topic 1: The origins of the state and law
Power and society in the pre-state period. Preconditions for the emergence of the state and law. Theories of the origin of the country and law. Historical types of countries and the civilizational approach.
Topic 2: Concept, attributes and essence of a state
Concept and characteristics of a state. The essence of a state. Sovereignty and its types. Notion and types of state functions. Legal government. Civil society.
Topic 3: State system
The concept of state system. The form of government. Monarchy and its forms. Republic and its types. Form of state (territorial) system. A unitary government. Autonomy. Complex Government. Federation and its types. An empire (metropolis, colony). Confederation. A form of political-state regime. A democratic political regime. A non-democratic political regime.
Practical lesson: Comparative characteristics of foreign state systems
Topic 4: The Peoples' Power
The concept of people's power and people's will. Direct and representative democracy. Concept and types of elections. Right to vote. Active and passive suffrage. Principles of suffrage. Absenteeism. Electoral census. Direct and indirect elections. The concept and types of electoral systems. Majoritarian electoral system and its types. Proportional electoral system and its types. Mixed electoral system and its types. Imperative mandate. Free mandate. Types of elections by territory, by object, by time, by legal consequences. Electoral process. Single-mandate and multi-mandate constituencies. Concept and types of referendums. Plebiscite. Procedure for appointment and conduct of referendum.
Topic 5: State authorities and local government
State power and its attributes. State apparatus. State bodies. Classification of state bodies. Legislative power: conception, objectives. Parliament. Bicameralism. Institution of presidency: conception, tasks. Procedure of impeachment. Executive power: notion, tasks. Bodies of executive power. Central power bodies. Local governance (local self-administration). Models of local self-governance. Judicial power: a concept, tasks. Courts. Jurisdiction of courts. Jurisdiction of the court. Specialization of the court. Trial by jury. Appeal. Cassation. Law-enforcement agencies: notion, main directions of activity.
Topic 6: The State, the Person, the Society
The relationship between the State, the person and the society. A human being. An individual. A person. A physical person. A legal entity. Citizenship: concept, grounds of acquisition and termination of citizenship. Foreigners, stateless persons, bi-citizens.
Practical exercise: Citizenship.
Revision and summary
Section 2: Law
Topic 1. Law as a special kind of social norms

<p>The system of social norms. The place and role of law in the system. Concept of law. Features of law. Objective and subjective right. Functions of law and types of law. Humanistic principles of law (justice, equality, freedom, humanism). General principles of law (proportionality, legal certainty, reasonableness, good faith, subsidiarity). Implementation of norms of law.</p>
<p>Topic 2: System of law</p>
<p>Concept of the legal system as an internal organisation. Legal system and legal families. Norm of law and its structure. Types of legal norms. The concept of the object and mode of legal regulation. Legal institution and its types. A branch of law. Public law. Private law.</p>
<p>Topic 3: Forms of law. Sources of law</p>
<p>Forms of law. Sources of law. Custom of law. Religious law norms. Legal precedent. Normative contract. Normative legal act. International legal act. International contract.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Practical exercise:</i> Norms of law.</p>
<p>Topic 4: Legislation</p>
<p>Concept of legislation. Law and legislation. System of legislation. Structure of legislation and types of legislation. Normative prescription. Individual regulation. Normative institution. Area of law. Types of normative acts. Action of normative acts in time, space and circle of persons. Individual act. Law: concept and types. The Constitution - attributes and types. Subordinate legal acts and their types. Acts of the local governance bodies. Local legal acts.</p>
<p>Topic 5. Lawmaking. Systematization of legislation</p>
<p>Lawmaking as a process of organization of law. Stages of lawmaking. Law enforcement. Law enforcement act. Interpretation of law. Ways of interpreting legal norms. The concept of systematization of legislation. Incorporation and its types. Consolidation. Codification and its types. Codes, statutes and regulations.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Practical lesson:</i> Types of systematization of legal acts.</p>
<p>Topic 6: Legal relations</p>
<p>Concept and characteristics of legal relations. The structure of legal relations. Subjects of legal relations. Objects of legal relations. Contents of legal relations. Legal facts and types. Legal personality. Legal capacity. Legal capacity. Legal capacity.</p>
<p>Topic 7: Legal behavior and offences</p>
<p>Concept of behavior. Socially useful and socially harmful behavior. Legal behavior and its types. Lawful behavior. Illegal behavior. Concept and characteristics of offences. Composition of offences. Guilt. Direct and indirect intention. Carelessness. Motive and purpose of offences.</p>
<p>Topic 8: Legal Responsibility</p>
<p>Personal liability: prospective and retrospective. The concept, grounds, principles, objectives and functions of legal liability. Types of legal liability. Circumstances precluding legal liability. Presumption of innocence.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Practical exercises:</i> Solving legal situations.</p>
<p>Topic 9: Course of Law and order</p>
<p>The concept of course of law. Public order. Law and order. Guarantee of course of law.</p>
<p>Topic 10. Legal consciousness</p>
<p>Consciousness of law. Legal ideology. Legal psychology. Legal culture.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Revision and summary</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Section 1. Ukrainian Constitutional Law</p>
<p>Topic 1: Understanding of Constitutional Law of Ukraine</p>
<p>Social characteristics of the Constitutional law of Ukraine. The subject, method and sources of Constitutional law. Constitutional and legal relations and their types. Subjects of constitutional legal relations.</p>

<p>Constitutional and legal norms and their features.</p> <p>The social features of the Constitution of Ukraine. The Declaration of State Sovereignty. The act of proclaiming the independence of Ukraine. Succession of Ukraine.</p>
<p>Topic 2: General provisions of Ukraine's constitutional system</p>
<p>Form of government, form of territorial system, and political regime.</p> <p>National minorities. Legislation on languages.</p> <p>State symbols. State flag. State coat of arms. National anthem.</p>
<p>Topic 3: Citizenship of Ukraine</p>
<p>The concept of citizenship. Grounds for acquiring Ukrainian citizenship. Terms of acquiring citizenship. Grounds of termination of citizenship of Ukraine. Bodies involved in citizenship issues.</p>
<p>Topic 4: International human rights law</p>
<p>History of the development of international human rights law. International human rights standards: concepts and instruments.</p> <p>Fundamental human rights and freedoms. Generation of human rights.</p> <p>Guarantees and mechanisms for protection of rights and freedoms: concepts and types.</p> <p>Universal declaration of human rights. International instruments of human rights.</p> <p>Inter-American and European system of human rights protection. International monitoring of implementation and enforcement of human rights. System of international protection of human rights.</p>
<p>Topic 5: Human and civil rights, freedoms and duties</p>
<p>Constitutional human and civil rights and freedoms. Guarantees of constitutional rights and freedoms. Ombudsman.</p> <p>Personal (civil) rights and freedoms. Right to freedom of ideology and religion.</p> <p>Political rights and freedoms. Right to freedom of association in political and voluntary organisations.</p> <p>Economic rights and freedoms. Social rights and freedoms.</p> <p>Cultural (spiritual) rights and freedoms. The right to education.</p> <p>Constitutional duties of citizens of Ukraine.</p> <p>Military duty of citizens. Military service. Alternative (non-military service).</p> <p>Rights and duties of citizens in conditions of state of emergency and martial law.</p> <p>Legal status of foreigners, refugees and temporarily displaced persons in Ukraine.</p> <p>Ensuring the rights and freedoms of internally displaced persons.</p>
<p>Practical exercises:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. International guarantees of human rights to freedom of thought and religion 2. International guarantees of the human rights to peace, health and a safe environment 3. International guarantees of the rights of the child. 4. Application of the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. Binding practice of the European Court of Human Rights in Ukraine. 5. Preventing and combating corruption in the field of human rights.
<p>Topic 6: People's power in Ukraine</p>
<p>Declaration of the will of the people.</p> <p>Referendum: types, procedure of appointment (proclamation) and conduct.</p> <p>Social features of the electoral system in Ukraine. Types of electoral systems.</p> <p>Types of elections in Ukraine and the specifics of conducting them.</p>
<p>Topic 7: Legislative power of Ukraine</p>
<p>Verkhovna Rada: legal status, powers and structure.</p> <p>Procedure of work of the Verkhovna Rada. Regulations of the Verkhovna Rada.</p> <p>Legal status of people's deputies.</p> <p>Legislative process and its stages.</p> <p>The concept of parliamentary control: types and entities.</p>
<p>Topic 8: The President of Ukraine</p>
<p>The President of Ukraine: the legal status and powers</p> <p>Normative legal acts of the President of Ukraine.</p> <p>Termination of the powers of the President. Removal from office by the procedure of impeachment.</p> <p>The Council of National Security and Defense of Ukraine.</p>
<p>Topic 9: The executive authority of Ukraine</p>

<p>Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine: composition, appointment procedure, powers. Powers of prime minister.</p> <p>Central bodies of power. Local bodies of power.</p>
<p>Topic 10. Local self-government in Ukraine</p>
<p>Concept, principles and system of local governance. Bodies of local governance. United territorial community.</p> <p>Legal status of local council deputies. Village, village and city mayor. Village or settlement elder.</p> <p>Acts of local self-government bodies.</p>
<p>Practical exercise: Local government elections.</p>
<p>Topic 11. The judicial power in Ukraine</p>
<p>Justice. Principles of judicial system in Ukraine.</p> <p>Constitutional Court of Ukraine: formation, composition, powers.</p> <p>Constitutional motion, constitutional appeal, constitutional complaint.</p> <p>System of the judicial system: structure, capacities. Local courts. Courts of appeal. The higher specialized courts. Supreme tribunal.</p> <p>General provisions for the status of judges and juries. The qualification level of judges.</p> <p>The High Council of Justice.</p>
<p>Topic 12. Law enforcement agencies of Ukraine and the advocacy</p>
<p>Prosecutor's Office: system and capacity.</p> <p>National police. Security Service of Ukraine: objectives, system, duties, rights.</p> <p>The Bar of Ukraine. The requirements for the lawyer. Rights and responsibilities of a lawyer. Types of advocacy.</p> <p>Bodies of justice: tasks and authority.</p> <p>Notary Public. Rights and duties of a notary. Notarial acts.</p>
<p>Practical exercise: Presumption of innocence and proof of guilt.</p>
<p>Revision and summary</p>

Unit II. FUNDAMENTALS OF PUBLIC LAW OF UKRAINE
Content of the study materials
Section 2. Administrative Law of Ukraine
Topic 1. General characteristics of the administrative law of Ukraine
The concept of Administrative Law. Sources of Administrative Law. Administrative legal relations. Subjects of administrative legal relations. Public administration. Correlation of persuasion and coercion in administrative law. Measures of administrative coercion.
Topic 2: Public service
Concept and types of public service. Concept of public service. Rights and duties of public servants. Main principles of local governance service.
Topic 3: Administrative Law Offences (misdemeanours)
The concept and characteristics of administrative law offences (misdemeanours). Composition of administrative law offences (misdemeanours). Types of administrative law offences (misdemeanours).
Topic 4: Administrative Responsibility
The concept of administrative responsibility and its features. Grounds of administrative liability. Administrative sanction: concept and types. Stages of proceedings in cases of administrative law offences (misdemeanours).
Topic 5: Administrative procedure
Administrative and judicial administrative proceedings. Types of administrative proceedings. Petition of citizens. Electronic petition. Administrative court procedure. Administrative courts. Jurisdiction (administrative jurisdiction). Stages of administrative court proceedings.
Practical exercise: Stages of proceedings on cases of administrative offences (misdemeanours).
Revision and summary
Section 3: Financial Law of Ukraine
Topic 6: Overview of Financial Law of Ukraine. Introduction to Budgetary Law of Ukraine
The subject of Financial Law. Financial legal relations. Subjects and objects of financial legal relations. The budget. The budget system of Ukraine. Budgetary process. The State budget. Revenues and expenditures of the State budget.
Topic 7: Tax system of Ukraine
Concept and principles of taxation. Taxpayers and levies. Objects of taxation. Duties and rights of taxpayers and levies. Tax. Duty. State duty. Features of tax. Functions of tax. Types of taxes. State taxes and duties. Local taxes and duties. Taxes from physical and legal person. Tax policy in relation to small business. Simplified taxation. Single tax. Responsibility for violation of tax law. Criminal liability for deliberate evasion of taxes, duties and other payments.
Topic 8: Legislation on banks and banking activities
Banking system of Ukraine. National Bank of Ukraine (NBU). The concept of bank. Procedure for establishing banks in Ukraine. Banking operations and transactions. Restrictions on activities of banks. Banking secrecy. Measures to be applied to banks when they violate the law.
Revision and summary
Section 4: Criminal Law of Ukraine
Topic 9: General characteristics of Ukrainian Criminal Law
The concept of Criminal Law. Principles of Criminal Law. General characteristics of the Criminal Code of Ukraine. The purpose of the CC. Effect of the CCU on persons, in spatial and temporal limits.
Topic 10. Crime
Concept of crime. Features of crime.

<p>Composition of a crime. Types of crimes depending on severity. Motives for committing a crime. Insanity: medical and legal criteria.</p> <p>Guilt and its types. Motive. Purpose. Action. Socially dangerous consequences. Causal nexus.</p> <p>Stages of the crime. Attempt to commit a crime. Voluntary refusal to commit a crime.</p> <p>Complicity in committing a crime. Concept of complicity. Types of participants. Forms of complicity.</p>
<p>Topic 11. Criminal Liability</p> <p>Concept and basis of criminal liability.</p> <p>Circumstances excluding criminality of a deed.</p> <p>Grounds for exemption from criminal liability.</p>
<p>Topic 12. Criminal punishment</p> <p>Concept of criminal punishment. Purpose of punishment. Types of criminal punishments under the CCU. Main punishments. Additional punishments. Mixed punishments.</p> <p>Order of imposition of punishment by the Tribunal. Circumstances mitigating the punishment. Circumstances aggravating the punishment.</p> <p>Repetition, cumulative and recidivism of crimes.</p> <p>Imposition of punishment for cumulative crimes and convictions.</p> <p>Release from punishment and serving it. Release from punishment with probation. Limitation of the rights and freedoms of persons released from punishment with probation. Release on parole.</p> <p>Amnesty. Order of application. Persons to whom the amnesty does not apply. Failure to do so. The procedure of granting a pardon. The right to petition. Criminal record. Expunging and expunging a criminal record.</p> <p>Coercive measures of medical nature: types and procedure of application.</p> <p>Criminal law measures against legal persons.</p>
<p>Topic 13. Special aspects of criminal liability and punishment of juveniles</p> <p>Types of punishments applicable to juveniles. Special features of juvenile punishment.</p> <p>Compulsory measures of educational nature: probation and parole of juveniles.</p> <p>Probation institution in Ukraine.</p>
<p>Topic 14. Liability for certain crimes</p> <p>Crimes against the national security of Ukraine. Crimes against the life and health of a person. Crimes against the will, honour and dignity of a person. Crimes against electoral and other personal rights and freedoms. Crimes against property. Crimes against public safety. Crimes against traffic and transport safety. Crimes against public order and morality. Crimes against peace, safety of mankind and international public order.</p>
<p><i>Practical exercise: Solving legal situations.</i></p>
<p>Section 6: Introduction to Ukrainian criminal procedure.</p>
<p>Topic 15. Criminal procedure</p> <p>Code of Criminal Procedure. General provisions of criminal proceedings.</p> <p>Participants of criminal proceedings (court, prosecution, defense, victim and his/her representative).</p> <p>Concept of pre-trial investigation (enquiry, pre-trial investigation). Notification of suspicion.</p> <p>Measures to secure criminal proceedings. Precautionary measures. Detention of a person.</p> <p>Stages of court proceedings in criminal proceedings. Special features of jury trials.</p>
<p><i>Practical exercise: Defending a suspected, accused or person on trial.</i></p>
<p>Revision and summary</p>
<p>Block III. FUNDAMENTALS OF UKRAINIAN PRIVATE LAW</p>
<p>Section 1. Civil Law of Ukraine</p>
<p>Topic 1. General Characteristics of Civil Law and Civil Legal Relations</p> <p>Subject matter, method, civil law. The custom of business. Analogy of law. Analogy of law. The Civil Code of Ukraine (CCU).</p> <p>Civil legal relations and their types. Objects of civil legal relations: a concept and types. A case and its types.</p> <p>The grounds for the emergence, change and termination of civil legal relations (legal facts). Acts and events. Legal acts, legal acts, legal conditions.</p>
<p>Topic 2: Subjects of Civil law relations</p> <p>Natural persons. Legal capacity. Legal capacity and its types. Legal consequences of declaring a person</p>

<p>missing or dead.</p> <p>Legal persons and types. Legal capacity and legal capability of a legal person. Ways of creating a legal entity. Termination of legal entity.</p> <p>The state as a subject of civil legal relations.</p>
<p>Topic 3. Deeds</p>
<p>Concepts and features of deeds. Terms of validity of the deed. Grounds for invalidation of the deed. Insignificant and negative deeds. Consequences of invalidation of the deed. Restitution and its types.</p>
<p>Topic 4: Suretyship and power of attorney</p>
<p>Grounds for suretyship. Guarantor. The person who acts as surety. Types of suretyship. Powers of attorney.</p> <p>Types of powers of attorney. Form of power of attorney. Notarial certification. Powers of attorney, equated with notarial certification. Powers of attorney. Grounds for termination of power of attorney.</p>
<p>Topic 5: Overview of ownership and other proprietary rights</p>
<p>Concept of ownership. Content of ownership right. Possession. Use. Disposal.</p> <p>Ways of acquiring the right of ownership. Grounds for ending the right of ownership.</p> <p>Entities of ownership right. Objects of ownership right. Proprietary rights to property owned by others.</p>
<p>Topic 6: Forms and types of ownership</p>
<p>The right of private property. Subjects and objects of private property. Rights under one's own private property. Appearance and termination of private ownership.</p> <p>The right of state and communal ownership. State power bodies and local self-government bodies as representatives of the subject of state (state) ownership. Objects of the right of state ownership. Subjects and objects of the right of communal ownership.</p> <p>Right of common ownership. Joint shared ownership. Joint co-ownership.</p>
<p>Topic 7: Intellectual Property Law</p>
<p>Subjects and objects of intellectual property rights. Non-property and property rights in intellectual property. Appearance of intellectual property rights. Patenting.</p> <p>Copyright and neighbouring rights. Subjects of copyright. Authors. Objects of copyright. Work and types of work. Non-property and copyright. Neighbouring rights. Objects and entities of neighbouring rights. Property rights of intellectual property object of neighbouring rights.</p>
<p>Topic 8: Civil Liability</p>
<p>Special aspects of civil liability. Damage: concept and types. Real damage. Loss of profit. Procedure for compensation. Types of civil liability. Circumstances exempting from civil liability. Source of increased danger. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused by a source of increased hazard. Liability for another's fault. Peculiarities of civil liability of juveniles.</p>
<p>Topic 9: General provisions of civil proceedings</p>
<p>Types of proceedings in civil proceedings.</p> <p>Consideration of civil cases by arbitration courts.</p> <p>Statement of claim.</p> <p>Participants. Representation in court.</p> <p>Stages of civil proceedings.</p>
<p>Topic 10. Protection of civil rights and protected interests</p>
<p>Types of civil rights protection. Protection of a person's honour, dignity and business reputation. Moral harm. Grounds and methods of compensation for moral harm.</p> <p>Protection of right of affiliation. Methods of protection of right of affiliation. Vindication action. Non-retaliation lawsuit.</p> <p>Methods of protection of copyright and neighbouring rights.</p> <p>Period of limitation of action. General period. Special limitation periods. Suspension, interruption and reinstatement of the limitation period. Cases to which the statute of limitations of action does not apply.</p>
<p><i>Practical exercise:</i> Appealing to the courts in civil cases.</p>
<p>Topic 11. Obligations under Civil Law</p>
<p>The concept of obligation. Appearance and termination of obligations.</p> <p>Property law and liability law methods of securing obligations.</p>
<p>Topic 12. Civil law contracts</p>
<p>Contract and its features. Subjects and objects of the contract. Conditions of contract reality. Types of</p>

contracts. Material conditions of the contract. Customary and incidental conditions. Stages of contract making. Features of particular types of contracts.
Topic 13. Basics of Inheritance Law
Inheritance law. Inheritor. Heir. Inheritance. Discovery of inheritance. Inheritance according to the law. Inheritance according to the will. The conditions for the validity of the will. Acceptance of inheritance. Inheritance. Extinct inheritance. Division of inherited property.
Practical exercises: 1. Obtaining ownership. 2. Registration of inheritance rights.
Revision and summary
Section 2: Commercial Law of Ukraine
Topic 14. General characteristics of Commercial Law of Ukraine
The subject of Commercial Law. The Commercial Code of Ukraine. The concept and types of economic entities. Rights and duties of economic entities. An individual as an economic entity.
Topic 15. Economic entities
The concept of a business entity. A citizen as a business entity. Business entity and its types. Organizational-legal forms of business associations. An industrial and financial group. A holding company. The notion of a business company. The rights and obligations of participants in business companies. Types of business companies. The procedure for setting up a business company. The legal regime of the property of business companies.
Practical exercise: Registration of legal entity, individual entrepreneur.
Topic 16. Commercial contracts
The concept of commercial contract. The form of commercial contract. The procedure for concluding commercial contracts.
Topic 17. Economic and legal responsibility
Economic proceedings
The economic offence, its types and composition. The grounds for economic and legal liability. Types of economic liability. Economic sanctions. Economic disputes. Pre-trial settlement of economic disputes. Resolution of disputes by economic courts. Basics of economic proceedings. Cases heard by economic courts. Participants in the economic proceedings. The stages of the economic proceedings.
Revision and summary
Section 3. Ukrainian Labour Law
Topic 18. Legal regulation of labor relations in Ukraine
The right for labor. Subject matter of Labor law. Labor legal relations. Sources of Labour law. Collective agreement. Conclusion procedure. Peculiarities of regulation of labour relations with participation of legal entity - small business entity, individual entrepreneur.
Topic 19. Contract of employment
Conception of the contract of employment. Terms of the contract of employment. Probation period. Contract. Conclusion procedure of the contract of employment. Rights and obligations of employee and employer. Transfer and relocation of employee. Removal from work. Suspension of contract of employment. General grounds for termination of the contract. Termination of the contract at the initiative of the employee. Termination of the contract of employment at the initiative of the owner.
Topic 20. Working time and leisure time

Working hours. Leisure time. Peculiarities of labour on weekends, public holidays and non-working days. Concept and types of holidays.
Topic 21. Labour discipline Disciplinary responsibility. Material responsibility of employees for damage caused to an enterprise, institution or organisation
The concept of labour discipline. The internal work regulations. Disciplinary responsibility. Disciplinary sanctions. The procedure for imposing and removing a disciplinary sanction. The concept of and grounds for financial liability. Types of financial liability. Collective liability.
Topic 22. Individual and Collective Labour Disputes
Individual labour disputes. The procedure for settling labour disputes. Collective labour disputes. Ways of resolving collective disputes. Strikes: the procedure for organizing and staging them. Restrictions on going on strike.
Topic 23. Remuneration of labour. Occupational safety and health
Wages and salaries. Wage structure. Minimum wages. Peculiarities of remuneration on weekends, public holidays and non-working days. Health and safety at work.
<i>Practical exercise:</i> Legal protection of employment rights.
<i>Revision and summary</i>
Section 4. Ukrainian Family Law
Topic 24. General characteristics of Family law
General characteristics of family and equated relations. Sources of Family law. Family code. Family. Grounds for founding a family. Methods of protecting family rights and interests.
Topic 25. Marriage. Rights and duties of spouses
The concept of marriage. Conditions for concluding marriage. Persons who may not be married to one another. Marriage registration procedure. Marriage contract: concept and procedure. Termination of marriage. Dissolution of marriage through state civil registry office and by court order. Separation regime. Declaring a marriage invalid by a court decision. Personal non-property and property rights of spouses. Personal private property of the spouse, husband. Joint joint property of spouses. Right of retention (alimony).
Topic 26. Mutual rights and obligations of parents and children
Procedure for registering the birth of a child. Personal non-property rights and duties of parents and children. Property rights of parents and children. Mutual retention (alimony). Deprivation of parental rights: grounds and legal consequences.
Topic 27. Arrangements for children without parental care
Adoption. Adopters. The procedure of adoption. Rights and duties of an adoptive parent and adoption. Guardianship and custody. Rights of the child under guardianship or custody. Rights and duties of guardian and custodian. Patronage over children. Foster family. Home-type children's home.
<i>Practical exercises:</i> 1. Marriage of juveniles. 2. Judicial protection for spouses.
<i>Revision and summary</i>
Section 5. Ukrainian Land Law
Topic 28. General characteristics of Land Law
Subject of legal regulation of Land Law. Land Code of Ukraine. Principles of Land Law. Land relations. Subjects and objects of land relations. Categories of lands of Ukraine in terms of their intended purpose.
Topic 29. Right of ownership of land
Land plot. Entities of the right of land ownership. Legal regime of land ownership for foreign citizens and stateless persons. Forms and types of land ownership. Rights and responsibilities of land plot owners. Good

<p>neighbourliness. Right to land servitude. Types of land servitude rights. Establishment and termination of land servitude.</p> <p>Use of land. Right of permanent use. Lease and its types.</p> <p>Rights and responsibilities of land users.</p>
<p>Topic 30. Acquisition and realisation of the right to own land. Protection of land ownership right</p>
<p>Grounds for acquiring land rights. Procedure for privatizing land plots by citizens free of charge.</p> <p>Acquisition of land rights. Obtaining the ownership right to land plots on the basis of civil transactions.</p> <p>Grounds for terminating ownership and use of a land plot. Grounds for forced termination of land rights.</p> <p>Redemption of land plots for public needs. Compulsory acquisition of a land plot for public needs.</p> <p>Land disputes. Bodies handling land disputes.</p>
<p><i>Practical exercise:</i> Legal liability for violation of the rules of the land legislation.</p>
<p><i>Revision and summary</i></p>
<p><i>Summarization</i></p>